



MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

Revision date: 28-Apr-2011

Version: 2.3

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1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

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Material Name: Zithromax®(Azithromycin dihydrate) for oral suspension, single dose packet

Trade Name: ZITHROMAX®
Synonyms: Azithromycin dihydrate single dose packet
Chemical Family: Azalide
Intended Use: Pharmaceutical product used as antibiotic agent

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Appearance: White to off-white powder with a cherry-banana odor

Statement of Hazard: Non-hazardous in accordance with international standards for workplace safety.

Additional Hazard Information:
Short Term: May cause irritation (based on animal data) . Individuals sensitive to this chemical or other materials in its chemical class may develop allergic reactions.

Known Clinical Effects: May cause effects similar to those seen in clinical use including transient diarrhea, nausea and abdominal pain.

EU Indication of danger: Not classified

Australian Hazard Classification (NOHSC): Non-Hazardous Substance. Non-Dangerous Goods.

Additional Information:
Note: For a more detailed discussion of potential health hazards and toxicity see Section 11. This document has been prepared in accordance with standards for workplace safety, which require the inclusion of all known hazards of the product or its ingredients regardless of the potential risk. The precautionary statements and warnings included may not apply in all cases. Your needs may vary depending upon the potential for exposure in your workplace.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Hazardous

Ingredient	CAS Number	EU EINECS/ELINCS List	EU Classification	%
Azithromycin dihydrate	117772-70-0	Not Listed	Not Listed	*
Sucrose	57-50-1	200-334-9	Not Listed	*
Silicon dioxide, colloidal NF	7631-86-9	231-545-4	Not Listed	*

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Ingredient	CAS Number	EU EINECS/ELINCS List	EU Classification	%
Spray dried artificial banana flavor	MIXTURE	Not Listed	Not Listed	*
Spray dried artificial cherry flavor	MIXTURE	Not Listed	Not Listed	*
Sodium phosphate tribasic, anhydrous	7601-54-9	231-509-8	Not Listed	*

Additional Information: * Proprietary
Ingredient(s) indicated as hazardous have been assessed under standards for workplace safety.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Eye Contact: Flush with water while holding eyelids open for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention immediately.

Skin Contact: Remove contaminated clothing. Flush area with large amounts of water. Use soap. Seek medical attention.

Ingestion: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Wash out mouth with water. Do not induce vomiting unless directed by medical personnel. Seek medical attention immediately.

Inhalation: Remove to fresh air and keep patient at rest. Seek medical attention immediately.

Symptoms and Effects of Exposure: For information on potential signs and symptoms of exposure, See Section 2 - Hazards Identification and/or Section 11 - Toxicological Information.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing Media: Use carbon dioxide, dry chemical, or water spray.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or fire.

Fire Fighting Procedures: During all fire fighting activities, wear appropriate protective equipment, including self-contained breathing apparatus.

Fire / Explosion Hazards: Fine particles (such as dust and mists) may fuel fires/explosions.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Health and Safety Precautions: Personnel involved in clean-up should wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Minimize exposure.

Measures for Cleaning / Collecting: Contain the source of spill if it is safe to do so. Collect spilled material by a method that controls dust generation. A damp cloth or a filtered vacuum should be used to clean spills of dry solids. Clean spill area thoroughly.

Measures for Environmental Protections: Place waste in an appropriately labeled, sealed container for disposal. Care should be taken to avoid environmental release.

Additional Consideration for Large Spills: Non-essential personnel should be evacuated from affected area. Report emergency situations immediately. Clean up operations should only be undertaken by trained personnel.

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7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

General Handling: Minimize dust generation and accumulation. If tablets or capsules are crushed and/or broken, avoid breathing dust and avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. When handling, use appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Releases to the environment should be avoided.

Storage Conditions: Store as directed by product packaging.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Refer to available public information for specific member state Occupational Exposure Limits.

Azithromycin dihydrate

Pfizer OEL TWA-8 Hr: 500µg/m³

Sucrose

ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TWA) 10 mg/m³ TWA
Australia TWA 10 mg/m³
Belgium OEL - TWA Listed
Bulgaria OEL - TWA Listed
Estonia OEL - TWA Listed
France OEL - TWA Listed
Ireland OEL - TWAs Listed
Latvia OEL - TWA Listed
Lithuania OEL - TWA Listed
OSHA - Final PELs - TWAs: 15 mg/m³ total
5 mg/m³
Portugal OEL - TWA Listed
Spain OEL - TWA Listed

Silicon dioxide, colloidal NF

Australia TWA 2 mg/m³
Austria OEL - MAKs Listed
Czech Republic OEL - TWA Listed
Estonia OEL - TWA Listed
Germany - TRGS 900 - TWAs 4 mg/m³
Germany (DFG) - MAK 4 mg/m³ MAK
Ireland OEL - TWAs Listed
Latvia OEL - TWA Listed
OSHA - Final PELs - Table Z-3 Mineral D: - (80)/(% SiO₂) mg/m³ TWA
TWA-20 mppcf
Slovenia OEL - TWA Listed

Analytical Method:

Analytical method available for Azithromycin. Contact Pfizer Inc for further information.

Engineering Controls:

Engineering controls should be used as the primary means to control exposures. General room ventilation is adequate unless the process generates dust, mist or fumes. Keep airborne contamination levels below the exposure limits listed above in this section.

Environmental Exposure Controls:

Refer to specific Member State legislation for requirements under Community environmental legislation.

Personal Protective Equipment:

Refer to applicable national standards and regulations in the selection and use of personal protective equipment (PPE).

Hands:

Impervious gloves are recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk processing operations.

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8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Eyes: Wear safety glasses or goggles if eye contact is possible.
Skin: Impervious protective clothing is recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk processing operations.
Respiratory protection: If the applicable Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL) is exceeded, wear an appropriate respirator with a protection factor sufficient to control exposures to below the OEL.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State: Powder
Color: White to off-white
Odor: Cherry-banana
Molecular Formula: Mixture
Molecular Weight: Mixture

Min. Ignition Energy (mJ): This material may present a dust explosivity hazard and has moderate sensitivity to ignition
10-25
Polymerization: Will not occur

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical Stability: Stable under normal conditions of use.
Conditions to Avoid: Fine particles (such as dust and mists) may fuel fires/explosions.
Incompatible Materials: As a precautionary measure, keep away from strong oxidizers

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

General Information: The information included in this section describes the potential hazards of the individual ingredients.

Acute Toxicity: (Species, Route, End Point, Dose)

Sucrose

Rat Oral LD50 29.7 g/kg

Azithromycin dihydrate

Mouse (F) Oral LD50 4000 mg/kg

Mouse (M) Oral LD50 3000 mg/kg

Rat Oral LD50 > 2000 mg/kg

Acute Toxicity Comments: A greater than symbol (>) indicates that the toxicity endpoint being tested was not achievable at the highest dose used in the test.

Irritation / Sensitization: (Study Type, Species, Severity)

Azithromycin dihydrate

Antigenicity- Active anaphylaxis Guinea Pig Negative

Antigenicity- Passive cutaneous anaphylaxis Rabbit Negative

Antigenicity- Passive cutaneous anaphylaxis Mouse Negative

Eye Irritation / Sensitization

Azithromycin may be slightly irritating to eyes, based on extrapolation of minimal and moderate irritation seen in intravenous and intramuscular irritation studies, respectively.

Skin Irritation / Sensitization

Azithromycin may be slightly irritating to skin, based on extrapolation of minimal and moderate irritation seen in intravenous and intramuscular irritation studies, respectively.

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11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Repeated Dose Toxicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Target Organ)

Azithromycin dihydrate

6 Month(s)	Rat	Oral	10 mg/kg/day	LOEL	Liver
6 Month(s)	Dog	Oral	10 mg/kg/day	LOEL	Liver
1 Month(s)	Rat	Intravenous	5 mg/kg/day	NOEL	Liver
1 Month(s)	Dog	Intravenous	5 mg/kg/day	NOEL	Liver

Reproduction & Development Toxicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Effect(s))

Azithromycin dihydrate

Reproductive & Fertility	Rat	Oral	10 mg/kg/day	NOEL	Fertility
Prenatal & Postnatal Development	Mouse	Oral	40 mg/kg/day	NOEL	Not Teratogenic
Prenatal & Postnatal Development	Rat	Oral	40 mg/kg/day	NOEL	Not Teratogenic

Genetic Toxicity: (Study Type, Cell Type/Organism, Result)

Sucrose

Bacterial Mutagenicity (Ames)	<i>Salmonella</i>	Negative
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Azithromycin dihydrate

Bacterial Mutagenicity (Ames)	<i>Salmonella</i>	Negative
<i>In Vivo</i> Cytogenetics	Mouse Lymphoma	Negative
<i>In Vitro</i> Cytogenetics	Mouse	Negative
<i>In Vitro</i> Cytogenetics	Human Lymphocytes	Negative

Carcinogen Status:

None of the components of this formulation are listed as a carcinogen by IARC, NTP or OSHA.

Silicon dioxide, colloidal NF

IARC:

Group 3

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Environmental Overview:

In the environment, the active ingredient in this formulation is expected to mainly reside in the aquatic environment and slowly degrade.

Mobility, Persistence and Degradability:

Azithromycin half life < 28 days (Aerobic Biodegradation - Water)

Bioaccumulation and Toxicity:

The active ingredient in this formulation has low potential to bioaccumulate and long-term adverse effects to aquatic organisms are not expected. See aquatic toxicity data, below.

Aquatic Toxicity: (Species, Method, End Point, Duration, Result)

Azithromycin dihydrate

<i>Daphnia magna</i> (Water Flea)	OECD	EC50	48 Hours	120 mg/L
<i>Hyallela azteca</i> (Freshwater Amphipod)	OECD	LC50	96 Hours	> 120 mg/L
<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> (Rainbow Trout)	OECD	LC50	96 Hours	> 84 mg/L
Green Algae	OECD	EC50	72 Hours	0.0037 mg/L

Bacterial Inhibition: (Inoculum, Method, End Point, Result)

Azithromycin dihydrate

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12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Aspergillus niger (Fungus) OECD MIC > 1000 mg/L
Trichoderma viride (Fungus) OECD MIC > 1000 mg/L
Clostridium perfringens (Bacterium) OECD MIC 2.0 mg/L
Bacillus subtilis (Bacterium) OECD MIC 2.0 mg/L

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Treatment Methods: Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations. Member State specific and Community specific provisions must be considered. Considering the relevant known environmental and human health hazards of the material, review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure and environmental release. It is recommended that waste minimization be practiced. The best available technology should be utilized to prevent environmental releases. This may include destructive techniques for waste and wastewater.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

The following refers to all modes of transportation unless specified below.

Not regulated for transport under USDOT, EUADR, IATA, or IMDG regulations.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EU Symbol: None required
EU Indication of danger: Not classified

OSHA Label:

Non-hazardous in accordance with international standards for workplace safety.

Canada - WHMIS: Classifications

WHMIS hazard class:

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the CPR and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

Sodium phosphate tribasic, anhydrous

CERCLA/SARA Hazardous Substances and their Reportable Quantities:	2270 kg final RQ 5000 lb final RQ
Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)	Listed
Australia (AICS):	Listed
Standard for the Uniform Scheduling for Drugs and Poisons:	Schedule 5 Schedule 6

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15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EU EINECS/ELINCS List	231-509-8
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Sucrose

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)	Listed
Australia (AICS):	Listed
REACH - Annex IV - Exemptions from the obligations of Register:	Present
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	200-334-9

Silicon dioxide, colloidal NF

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)	Listed
Australia (AICS):	Listed
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	231-545-4

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Data Sources: Pfizer proprietary drug development information.

Reasons for Revision: Updated Section 2 - Hazard Identification. Updated Section 3 - Composition / Information on Ingredients. Updated Section 4 - First Aid Measures. Updated Section 5 - Fire Fighting Measures. Updated Section 6 - Accidental Release Measures. Updated Section 7 - Handling and Storage. Updated Section 8 - Exposure Controls / Personal Protection. Updated Section 13 - Disposal Considerations.

Prepared by: Product Stewardship Hazard Communications
Pfizer Global Environment, Health, and Safety Operations

Pfizer Inc believes that the information contained in this Material Safety Data Sheet is accurate, and while it is provided in good faith, it is without warranty of any kind, expressed or implied. If data for a hazard are not included in this document there is no known information at this time.

End of Safety Data Sheet