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### IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

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Emergency telephone number: Emergency telephone number:

Material Name: Gemfibrozil tablets, 600 mg

Trade Name: Lopid; Lopid UD; Gevilon

Chemical Family: Mixture

Intended Use: Pharmaceutical product for the treatment of high cholesterol (hyperlipidemia)

### 2. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

#### **Hazardous**

Ingredient	CAS Number	EU EINECS List	%
Gemfibrozil	25812-30-0	247-280-2	69.8
Starch	9005-25-8	232-679-6	*
Calcium stearate	1592-23-0	216-472-8	*
Microcrystalline cellulose	9004-34-6	232-674-9	*
Silicon dioxide, colloidal NF	7631-86-9	231-545-4	*

Ingredient	CAS Number	<b>EU EINECS List</b>	%
Hydroxypropyl cellulose	9004-64-2	Not listed	*
Polysorbate 80	9005-65-6	Not listed	*

Additional Information: \* Proprietary

Ingredient(s) indicated as hazardous have been assessed under standards for workplace

safety.

# 3. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Appearance: White tablet Signal Word: WARNING

Statement of Hazard: Harmful if swallowed.

Suspected of causing cancer. Suspected of damaging fertility.

Toxic to aquatic life.

Known Clinical Effects: Adverse effects associated with the therapeutic use include gastrointestinal disturbances such

as nausea, dyspepsia, and vomiting and gastrointestinal irritation.

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EU Indication of danger: Harmful

Toxic to Reproduction; Category 3 Carcinogenic: Category 3 Dangerous for the Environment

**EU Hazard Symbols:** 





**EU Risk Phrases:** 

R22 - Harmful if swallowed.

R40 - Limited evidence of a carcinogenic effect

R51 - Toxic to aquatic organisms. R62 - Possible risk of impaired fertility.

**Note:** This document has been prepared in accordance with standards for workplace safety, which

require the inclusion of all known hazards of the product or its ingredients regardless of the potential risk. The precautionary statements and warnings included may not apply in all cases.

Your needs may vary depending upon the potential for exposure in your workplace.

# 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Eye Contact: Immediately flush eyes with water for at least 15 minutes. If irritation occurs or persists, get

medical attention.

**Skin Contact:** Remove contaminated clothing and wash exposed area with soap and water. Obtain medical

assistance if irritation occurs.

**Ingestion:** Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Wash out mouth with water. Do not

induce vomiting unless directed by medical personnel. Seek medical attention immediately.

**Inhalation:** Remove to fresh air and keep patient at rest. Seek medical attention immediately.

### 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

**Extinguishing Media:** Use carbon dioxide, dry chemical, or water spray.

**Hazardous Combustion Products:** Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or fire.

Fire Fighting Procedures: During all fire fighting activities, wear appropriate protective equipment, including self-

contained breathing apparatus.

Fire / Explosion Hazards: Not applicable

### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Health and Safety Precautions: Personnel involved in clean-up should wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see

Section 8). Minimize exposure.

Measures for Cleaning / Collecting: Contain the source of spill if it is safe to do so. Collect spilled material by a method that

controls dust generation. A damp cloth or a filtered vacuum should be used to clean spills of

dry solids. Clean spill area thoroughly.

**Measures for Environmental** 

**Protections:** 

Place waste in an appropriately labeled, sealed container for disposal. Care should be taken to

avoid environmental release.

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Additional Consideration for Large

Spills:

Non-essential personnel should be evacuated from affected area. Report emergency situations immediately. Clean up operations should only be undertaken by trained personnel.

### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

General Handling: If tablets or capsules are crushed and/or broken, avoid breathing dust and avoid contact with

eyes.

**Storage Conditions:** Store as directed by product packaging.

### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

**ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TWA)** 

Gemfibrozil

Pfizer OEL TWA-8 Hr: 1.0 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Starch

**OSHA - Final PELS - TWAs:** = 15 mg/m<sup>3</sup> TWA total

= 5 mg/m³ TWA = 10 mg/m³ TWA = 10 mg/m³ TWA

**Calcium stearate** 

ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TWA) = 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> TWA except stearates of toxic metals

Australia TWA = 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> TWA

Microcrystalline cellulose

Australia TWA

**OSHA - Final PELS - TWAs:** = 15 mg/m³ TWA total

 $= 5 \text{ mg/m}^3 \text{ TWA}$   $= 10 \text{ mg/m}^3 \text{ TWA}$ 

Silicon dioxide, colloidal NF

OSHA - Final PELs - Table Z-3 Mineral D: (80)/(% SiO2) mg/m³ TWA

= 20 mppcf TWA = 2 mg/m<sup>3</sup> TWA

Australia TWA = 2 mg/m³ TWA

The exposure limit(s) listed for solid components are only relevant if dust may be generated.

Engineering Controls: Engineering controls should be used as the primary means to control exposures. Local and

general ventilation should be used as necessary, when handling this material in bulk.

**Personal Protective Equipment:** 

**Hands:** Not required for the normal use of this product. Wear protective gloves when working with

large quantities.

Eyes: Not required under normal conditions of use. Wear safety glasses or goggles if eye contact is

possible.

**Skin:** Not required for the normal use of this product. Wear protective clothing when working with

large quantities.

**Respiratory protection:** None required under normal conditions of use. If the applicable Occupational Exposure Limit

(OEL) is exceeded, wear an appropriate respirator with a protection factor sufficient to control

exposures to below the OEL.

### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES:

Physical State: Tablet Color: White

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Molecular Formula: Mixture Molecular Weight: Mixture

# 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability: Stable Conditions to Avoid: None known

**Incompatible Materials:** As a precautionary measure, keep away from strong oxidizers.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: None known Polymerization: Will not occur

#### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**General Information:** The information included in this section describes the potential hazards of the individual

ingredients.

#### Acute Toxicity: (Species, Route, End Point, Dose)

Starch

Mouse IP LD50 6600 mg/kg

Polysorbate 80

Rat Oral LD50 25 g/kg

Gemfibrozil

Mouse Oral LD50 2188 mg/kg
Rat Oral LD50 1831 mg/kg
Rat IP LD50 445 mg/kg
Mouse IV LD50 > 60 mg/kg

#### Microcrystalline cellulose

Rat Oral LD50 > 5000 mg/kg Rabbit Dermal LD50 > 2000 mg/kg

Acute Toxicity Comments: A greater than symbol (>) indicates that the toxicity endpoint being tested was not achievable

at the highest dose used in the test.

### Irritation / Sensitization: (Study Type, Species, Severity)

#### Microcrystalline cellulose

Skin Irritation Rabbit Non-irritating Eye Irritation Rabbit Non-irritating

# Repeated Dose Toxicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Target Organ)

#### Gemfibrozil

2 Week(s) Intravenous 45 mg/kg LOAEL Male reproductive system Dog 2 Week(s) **NOAEL** No effects at maximum dose Rat Intravenous 60 mg/kg 13 Week(s) Dog Oral 300 mg/kg LOAEL No effects at maximum dose 13 Week(s) Oral 300 mg/kg NOAEL No effects at maximum dose Rat

### Reproduction & Developmental Toxicity: (Study Type, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Effect(s))

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#### Gemfibrozil

Reproductive & Fertility-Males Rat Oral 300 mg/kg LOAEL Fertility

Embryo / Fetal Development Rabbit Oral 200 mg/kg NOAEL Not Teratogenic Embryo / Fetal Development Rat **NOAEL** Not Teratogenic Oral 281 mg/kg Embryo / Fetal Development Rat Oral 300 mg/kg **NOAEL** Not Teratogenic Peri-/Postnatal Development Rat Oral 331 mg/kg LOAEL Fetotoxicity

#### Genetic Toxicity: (Study Type, Cell Type/Organism, Result)

#### Gemfibrozil

Bacterial Mutagenicity (Ames) Salmonella Negative

In Vitro Sister Chromatid Exchange Chinese Hamster Ovary (CHO) cells Negative

In Vitro Mammalian Cell Mutagenicity Chinese Hamster Ovary (CHO) cells HGPRT Negative

In Vivo Chromosome Aberration Rat Bone Marrow Negative

### Carcinogenicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Effect(s))

#### Gemfibrozil

52 Week(s) Dog Oral 300 mg/kg/day NOAEL Not carcinogenic 52 Week(s) Rat Oral 150 mg/kg/day LOAEL Liver, Tumors

Carcinogen Status: None of the components of this formulation are listed as a carcinogen by IARC, NTP or OSHA.

See below

Gemfibrozil

IARC: Group 3

Silicon dioxide, colloidal NF

IARC: Group 3

### 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Environmental Overview:** The environmental characteristics of this material have not been fully evaluated. Releases to

the environment should be avoided.

#### Aquatic Toxicity: (Species, Method, End Point, Duration, Result)

#### Gemfibrozil

Daphnia OECD EC50 48 Hours 21 mg/L
Rainbow Trout OECD LC50 96 Hours 22 mg/L
Green algae OECD EC50 72 Hours 6.2 mg/L

### Bacterial Inhibition: (Species, Method, End Point, Duration, Result)

# Gemfibrozil

Nostoc sp. (Freshwater Cyanobacteria) OECD MIC 6 Days 100 mg/L

Aspergillus Niger OECD MIC 72 Hours 1000 mg/L

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# 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Disposal Procedures:** Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations.

### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Not regulated for transport under USDOT, EUADR, IATA, or IMDG regulations.

### 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EU Symbol: Xn , N EU Indication of danger: Harmful

> Toxic to Reproduction; Category 3 Carcinogenic: Category 3 Dangerous for the Environment

**EU Risk Phrases:** 

R22 - Harmful if swallowed.

R40 - Limited evidence of a carcinogenic effect

R51 - Toxic to aquatic organisms. R62 - Possible risk of impaired fertility.

**EU Safety Phrases:** 

S22 - Do not breathe dust.

S36/37 - Wear suitable protective clothing and gloves.

S53 - Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use.

S57 - Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

### **OSHA Label:**

WARNING Harmful if swallowed. Suspected of causing cancer. Suspected of damaging fertility. Toxic to aquatic life.

Canada - WHMIS: Classifications

WHMIS hazard class:

Class D, Division 1, Subdivision A



Gemfibrozil

**California Proposition 65** 

carcinogen, initial date 12/22/00 female reproductive toxicity, initial date 8/20/99 male reproductive toxicity, initial date 8/20/99

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Standard for the Uniform Scheduling Schedule 4

for Drugs and Poisons:

EU EINECS List 247-280-2

Starch

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)

Australia (AICS):

EU EINECS List

XU

Present
232-679-6

**Calcium stearate** 

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)

Australia (AICS):

EU EINECS List

Present
216-472-8

Hydroxypropyl cellulose

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b) XU
Australia (AICS): Present

Polysorbate 80

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)

Australia (AICS):

Present

Microcrystalline cellulose

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)

Australia (AICS):

EU EINECS List

XU

Present
232-674-9

Silicon dioxide, colloidal NF

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)

Australia (AICS):

Present

Present

231-545-4

# 16. OTHER INFORMATION

**Prepared by:**Toxicology and Hazard Communication
Pfizer Global Environment, Health, and Safety

Pfizer Inc believes that the information contained in this Material Safety Data Sheet is accurate, and while it is provided in good faith, it is without a warranty of any kind, expressed or implied.

**End of Safety Data Sheet**