SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product Identifier

Material Name: Phenytoin Tablets

Trade Name: Dilantin; Epanutin; Infatabs
Chemical Family: Mixture

Relevant Identified Uses of the Substance or Mixture and Uses Advised Against

Intended Use: Pharmaceutical product used for seizures and epilepsy.

Details of the Supplier of the Safety Data Sheet

Pfizer Inc
Pfizer Pharmaceuticals Group
235 East 42nd Street
New York, New York 10017
1-800-879-3477

Emergency telephone number:
CHEMTREC (24 hours): 1-800-424-9300
Contact E-Mail: pfizer-MSDS@pfizer.com

Pfizer Ltd
Ramsgate Road
Sandwich, Kent
CT13 9NJ
United Kingdom
+00 44 (0)1304 616161
Emergency telephone number:
International CHEMTREC (24 hours): +1-703-527-3887

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the Substance or Mixture

GHS - Classification

Reproductive Toxicity: Category 1B
Carcinogenicity: Category 2

Label Elements

Signal Word: Danger
Hazard Statements: H360D - May damage the unborn child
H351 - Suspected of causing cancer

Precautionary Statements: P202 - Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
P281 - Use personal protective equipment as required
P308 + P313 - IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention/advice
P405 - Store locked up
P501 - Dispose of contents/container in accordance with all local and national regulations

Other Hazards An Occupational Exposure Value has been established for one or more of the ingredients (see Section 8).

Note: This document has been prepared in accordance with standards for workplace safety, which requires the inclusion of all known hazards of the product or its ingredients regardless of the potential risk. The precautionary statements and warning included may not apply in all cases. Your needs may vary depending upon the potential for exposure in your workplace.

3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Hazardous

Ingredient	CAS Number	EU EINECS/ELINCS List	GHS Classification	%
Magnesium Stearate	557-04-0	209-150-3	Not Listed	*
Talc (non-asbestiform)	14807-96-6	238-877-9	Not Listed	*
Phenytoin	57-41-0	200-328-6	Acute Tox 4 (H302) Carc. 2 (H351) Repr 1B (H360D)	9

Ingredient	CAS Number	EU EINECS/ELINCS List	GHS Classification	%
Confectioner's sugar	MIXTURE	Not Listed	Not Listed	*
D&C Yellow #10, aluminum lake	Not available	Not Listed	Not Listed	*
Lactose	63-42-3	200-559-2	Not Listed	*
Purified water	7732-18-5	231-791-2	Not Listed	*
Spearmint Flavor, natural	NOT ASSIGNED	Not Listed	Not Listed	*
Sodium saccharin USP	128-44-9	204-886-1	Not Listed	*
FD&C yellow No.6 aluminum lake	15790-07-5	239-888-1	Not Listed	*

Additional Information: * Proprietary
Ingredient(s) indicated as hazardous have been assessed under standards for workplace safety.
In accordance with 29 CFR 1910.1200, the exact percentage composition of this mixture has been withheld as a trade secret.

For the full text of the CLP/GHS abbreviations mentioned in this Section, see Section 16

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of First Aid Measures

Eye Contact: Flush with water while holding eyelids open for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention immediately.

Skin Contact: Remove contaminated clothing. Flush area with large amounts of water. Use soap. Seek medical attention.

Ingestion: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Wash out mouth with water. Do not induce vomiting unless directed by medical personnel. Seek medical attention immediately.

Inhalation: Remove to fresh air and keep patient at rest. Seek medical attention immediately.

Most Important Symptoms and Effects, Both Acute and Delayed

Symptoms and Effects of Exposure: For information on potential signs and symptoms of exposure, See Section 2 - Hazards Identification and/or Section 11 - Toxicological Information.
Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure: None known

Indication of the Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment Needed
Notes to Physician: None

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing Media: Extinguish fires with CO2, extinguishing powder, foam, or water.

Special Hazards Arising from the Substance or Mixture
Hazardous Combustion Products: Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or fire.

Fire / Explosion Hazards: Fine particles (such as dust and mists) may fuel fires/explosions.

Advice for Fire-Fighters
During all firefighting activities, wear appropriate protective equipment, including self-contained breathing apparatus.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures
Personnel involved in clean-up should wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Minimize exposure.

Environmental Precautions
Place waste in an appropriately labeled, sealed container for disposal. Care should be taken to avoid environmental release.

Methods and Material for Containment and Cleaning Up
Measures for Cleaning / Collecting: Contain the source of spill if it is safe to do so. Collect spill with absorbent material. Clean spill area thoroughly.

Additional Consideration for Large Spills: Non-essential personnel should be evacuated from affected area. Report emergency situations immediately. Cleanup operations should only be undertaken by trained personnel.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for Safe Handling
Minimize dust generation and accumulation. If tablets or capsules are crushed and/or broken, avoid breathing dust and avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. When handling, use appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Wash hands and any exposed skin after removal of PPE. Releases to the environment should be avoided. Review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure or environmental releases. Potential points of process emissions of this material to the atmosphere should be controlled with dust collectors, HEPA filtration systems or other equivalent controls.

Conditions for Safe Storage, Including any Incompatibilities
Storage Conditions: Store as directed by product packaging.
Specific end use(s): Pharmaceutical drug product

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control Parameters
Refer to available public information for specific member state Occupational Exposure Limits.

Magnesium Stearate

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Lithuania OEL - TWA	5 mg/m^3
Sweden OEL - TWAs	5 mg/m^3

Talc (non-asbestiform)

ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TWA)	2 mg/m^3
Australia TWA	2.5 mg/m^3
Austria OEL - MAKs	2 mg/m^3
Belgium OEL - TWA	2 mg/m^3
Bulgaria OEL - TWA	1.0 fiber/cm3 6.0 mg/m^3 3.0 mg/m^3
Czech Republic OEL - TWA	2.0 mg/m^3
Denmark OEL - TWA	0.3 fiber/cm3
Finland OEL - TWA	0.5 fiber/cm3
Greece OEL - TWA	10 mg/m^3 2 mg/m^3
Hungary OEL - TWA	2 mg/m^3
Ireland OEL - TWAs	10 mg/m^3 0.8 mg/m^3
Lithuania OEL - TWA	2 mg/m^3 1 mg/m^3
Netherlands OEL - TWA	0.25 mg/m^3
OSHA - Final PELs - Table Z-3 Mineral D:	20 mppcf
Poland OEL - TWA	4.0 mg/m^3 1.0 mg/m^3
Portugal OEL - TWA	2 mg/m^3
Romania OEL - TWA	2 mg/m^3
Slovakia OEL - TWA	2 mg/m^3 10 mg/m^3
Slovenia OEL - TWA	2 mg/m^3
Spain OEL - TWA	2 mg/m^3
Sweden OEL - TWAs	2 mg/m^3 1 mg/m^3
Switzerland OEL -TWAs	2 mg/m^3

Phenytoin

Pfizer OEL TWA-8 Hr:	400 µg/m^3

Exposure Controls

Engineering Controls:	Engineering controls should be used as the primary means to control exposures. General room ventilation is adequate unless the process generates dust, mist or fumes. Keep airborne contamination levels below the exposure limits listed above in this section.
Personal Protective Equipment:	Refer to applicable national standards and regulations in the selection and use of personal protective equipment (PPE). Contact your safety and health professional or safety equipment supplier for assistance in selecting the correct protective clothing/equipment based on an assessment of the workplace conditions, other chemicals used or present in the workplace and specific operational processes.
Hands:	Impervious gloves (e.g. Nitrile, etc.) are recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk processing operations. (Protective gloves must meet the standards in accordance with EN374, ASTM F1001 or international equivalent.)
Eyes:	Wear safety glasses or goggles if eye contact is possible. (Eye protection must meet the standards in accordance with EN166, ANSI Z87.1 or international equivalent.)

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Skin: Impervious protective clothing is recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk processing operations. (Protective clothing must meet the standards in accordance with EN13982, ANSI 103 or international equivalent.)

Respiratory protection: Under normal conditions of use, if the applicable Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL) is exceeded, wear an appropriate respirator with a protection factor sufficient to control exposures to below the OEL (e.g. particulate respirator with a half mask, P3 filter). (Respirators must meet the standards in accordance with EN140, EN143, ASTM F2704-10 or international equivalent.)

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State: Chewable tablet
Color: Yellow
Odor: No data available.
Odor Threshold: No data available.
Molecular Formula: Mixture
Molecular Weight: Mixture

Solvent Solubility: No data available
Water Solubility: No data available
pH: No data available.
Melting/Freezing Point (°C): No data available
Boiling Point (°C): No data available.
Partition Coefficient: (Method, pH, Endpoint, Value)
Lactose
No data available
Phenytoin
Predicted 7.4 Log D 2.47
Confectioner's sugar
No data available
D&C Yellow #10, aluminum lake
No data available
FD&C yellow No.6 aluminum lake
No data available
Sodium saccharin USP
No data available
Spearmint Flavor, natural
No data available
Talc (non-asbestiform)
No data available
Magnesium Stearate
No data available
Purified water
No data available
Decomposition Temperature (°C): No data available.

Evaporation Rate (Gram/s): No data available
Vapor Pressure (kPa): No data available
Vapor Density (g/ml): No data available
Relative Density: No data available
Viscosity: No data available

Flammablity:
Autoignition Temperature (Solid) (°C): No data available
Flammability (Solids): No data available
Flash Point (Liquid) (°C): No data available
Upper Explosive Limits (Liquid) (% by Vol.): No data available

Lower Explosive Limits (Liquid) (% by Vol.): No data available
Polymerization: Will not occur

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: No data available
Chemical Stability: Stable under normal conditions of use.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions
Oxidizing Properties: No data available
Conditions to Avoid: Fine particles (such as dust and mists) may fuel fires/explosions.
Incompatible Materials: As a precautionary measure, keep away from strong oxidizers
Hazardous Decomposition Products: No data available

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on Toxicological Effects
General Information: The information included in this section describes the potential hazards of the individual ingredients. The information in this section describes the hazards of various forms of the active ingredient.
Short Term: Active ingredient may be harmful if swallowed.
Long Term: Repeat-dose studies in animals have shown a potential to cause adverse effects on blood and blood forming organs, gastrointestinal system and liver.
Known Clinical Effects: The most common adverse effects observed with clinical use of phenytoin are lack of appetite, headache, dizziness, transient nervousness, ataxia, slurred speech, decreased coordination, mental confusion, insomnia, and GI disturbances (nausea, vomiting, and constipation). IV administration has been associated with hypotension and CNS depression. Mild hypersensitivity reactions (skin rashes) are common. Effects on blood- forming organs and the liver have occurred rarely. Other less common effects include swollen lymph nodes, sore mouth and symptoms of dependence/withdrawal. There is an unconfirmed association between the use of anticonvulsants during pregnancy and an increased risk of birth defects. This material has been shown to be secreted in low concentrations in human breast milk.

Acute Toxicity: (Species, Route, End Point, Dose)

Phenytoin
Mouse Oral LD50 150 mg/kg
Rat Oral LD50 1635mg/kg
Rat Intravenous LD 50 96mg/kg
Rat IM LD 50 >337mg/kg
Rabbit Oral LD 50 >3000mg/kg

Sodium saccharin USP
Mouse Oral LD50 17.5 g/kg
Rat Oral LD50 14.2 - 17g/kg

Talc (non-asbestiform)
Rat Oral LD50 > 1600 mg/kg
Acute Toxicity Comments: A greater than symbol (>) indicates that the toxicity endpoint being tested was not achievable at the highest dose used in the test.

Repeated Dose Toxicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Target Organ)

Phenytoin

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

2 Week(s) Rat Oral <3125 ppm/day NOEL Bone marrow
2 Week(s) Mouse Oral <125 ppm/day NOEL Central Nervous System
13 Week(s) Rat Oral 300 ppm/day NOEL None identified
13 Week(s) Mouse Oral 150 ppm/day NOEL Blood forming organs, Gastrointestinal system, Liver

Magnesium Stearate
13 Week(s) Rat Oral 1092 g/kg LOAEL Liver

Reproduction & Developmental Toxicity: (Study Type, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Effect(s))

Phenytoin
Embryo / Fetal Development Mouse Oral 75 mg/kg/day NOEL Maternal toxicity, Fetotoxicity, Teratogenic
Embryo / Fetal Development Mouse Oral 45 mg/kg/day NOEL Teratogenic
Embryo / Fetal Development Rabbit Oral 50 mg/kg/day NOEL Fetotoxicity, Teratogenic
Embryo / Fetal Development Monkey Oral 10 mg/kg/day NOEL Fetotoxicity, Teratogenic
Embryo / Fetal Development Mouse Subcutaneous <12.5 mg/kg/day NOEL Maternal Toxicity, Fetotoxicity, Teratogenic

Genetic Toxicity: (Study Type, Cell Type/Organism, Result)

Phenytoin
Bacterial Mutagenicity (Ames) *Salmonella* Negative
In Vitro Chromosome Aberration Chinese Hamster Ovary (CHO) cells Negative
In Vitro Chromosome Aberration Human Lymphocytes Negative
In Vivo Sister Chromatid Exchange Human Lymphocytes Positive
In Vivo Mitotic Spindle Assay Human Lymphocytes Negative

Carcinogenicity: (Duration, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Effect(s))

Phenytoin
2 Year(s) Male Rat Oral, in feed 50 mg/kg/day NOEL Benign neoplasms, Skin
2 Year(s) Mouse Oral, in feed 25 mg/kg/day NOEL Benign tumors, Liver
2 Year(s) Female Mouse Oral, in feed 60 ppm LOAEL Liver, neoplasms
2 Year(s) Female Rat Oral, in feed 240 ppm NOAEL Not carcinogenic

Carcinogen Status: See below

Phenytoin
IARC: Group 2B (Possibly Carcinogenic to Humans)
NTP: Reasonably Anticipated To Be A Human Carcinogen

Sodium saccharin USP
IARC: Group 3 (Not Classifiable)

Talc (non-asbestiform)
IARC: Group 3 (Not Classifiable)

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Environmental Overview: The environmental characteristics of this mixture have not been fully evaluated. Releases to the environment should be avoided. See aquatic toxicity data, below:

Toxicity:

Aquatic Toxicity: (Species, Method, End Point, Duration, Result)

Phenytoin
Hyallela azteca (Freshwater Amphipod) OPPTS LC50 96 Hours 18 mg/L
Daphnia magna (Water Flea) TAD EC50 48 Hours >39 mg/L
Pimephales promelas (Fathead Minnow) OPPTS LC50 96 Hours >23 mg/L

Aquatic Toxicity Comments: A greater than (>) symbol indicates that acute ecotoxicity was not observed at the maximum solubility. Since the substance is insoluble in aqueous solutions above this concentration, an acute ecotoxicity value (i.e. LC/EC50) is not achievable.

Persistence and Degradability: No data available

Bio-accumulative Potential:
Partition Coefficient: (Method, pH, Endpoint, Value)
Phenytoin
Predicted 7.4 Log D 2.47

Mobility in Soil: No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Treatment Methods: Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations. Member State specific and Community specific provisions must be considered. Considering the relevant known environmental and human health hazards of the material, review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure and environmental release. It is recommended that waste minimization be practiced. The best available technology should be utilized to prevent environmental releases. This may include destructive techniques for waste and wastewater.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

The following refers to all modes of transportation unless specified below.

Not regulated for transport under USDOT, EUADR, IATA, or IMDG regulations.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Safety, Health and Environmental Regulations/Legislation Specific for the Substance or Mixture

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Confectioner's sugar

CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	Not Listed

D&C Yellow #10, aluminum lake

CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	Not Listed

Lactose

CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)	Present
Australia (AICS):	Present
REACH - Annex IV - Exemptions from the obligations of Register:	Present
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	200-559-2

Magnesium Stearate

CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)	Present
Australia (AICS):	Present
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	209-150-3

Purified water

CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)	Present
Australia (AICS):	Present
REACH - Annex IV - Exemptions from the obligations of Register:	Present
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	231-791-2

Spearmint Flavor, natural

CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	Not Listed

Talc (non-asbestiform)

CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)	Present
Australia (AICS):	Present
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	238-877-9

Sodium saccharin USP

CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)	Present
Australia (AICS):	Present
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	204-886-1

Phenytoin

CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	0.1 %
California Proposition 65	carcinogen 1/1/1988 developmental toxicity 7/1/1987
Australia (AICS):	Present
Standard for the Uniform Scheduling for Drugs and Poisons:	Schedule 4
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	200-328-6

FD&C yellow No.6 aluminum lake

CERCLA/SARA 313 Emission reporting	Not Listed
California Proposition 65	Not Listed
Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b)	Present
Australia (AICS):	Present
EU EINECS/ELINCS List	239-888-1

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Text of CLP/GHS Classification abbreviations mentioned in Section 3

Reproductive toxicity-Cat.1B; H360D - May damage the unborn child
Carcinogenicity-Cat.2; H351 - Suspected of causing cancer
Acute toxicity, oral-Cat.4; H302 - Harmful if swallowed

Data Sources:	Pfizer proprietary drug development information. Publicly available toxicity information.
Reasons for Revision:	Updated Section 2 - Hazard Identification. Updated Section 1 - Identification of the Substance/Preparation and the Company/Undertaking. Updated Section 8 - Exposure Controls / Personal Protection.
Revision date:	15-Feb-2018
	Product Stewardship Hazard Communication
Prepared by:	Pfizer Global Environment, Health, and Safety Operations

Pfizer Inc believes that the information contained in this Material Safety Data Sheet is accurate, and while it is provided in good faith, it is without warranty of any kind, expressed or implied. If data for a hazard are not included in this document there is no known information at this time.

End of Safety Data Sheet